

The outline of Capital by Carl Marx

PART I THE PRODUCING OF SURPLUS VALUE

Ch. 1 commodity-concurrent-capital Ch. 1 commodity (siong1-phin2)  
Wealth: those things that have benefits to human.

Nature resource and artificial resource.

-) artificial resources are from nat re.

the production from labor:

#1 for private usage

#2 the commodity (siong-phin2)

those have benefits for others are exchangeable.

division of labour -) exchange between tribals -) exchange between individuals.

the basic standard for exchanging  $\bar{b}$  among x, y, z, & c

it is the value (jia-zhi)

value = usage value + labour

relying on social working time (average) + the expenses from producing.

~~the average for required~~

the required time to produce a product is relying on the productivity of a society.

if hence if the production time of a hat decreased to its half, the value of the hat becomes half then.

the value is negative relative to the producing time -- effort.

the value's changing is not always related to the changing of its price.

the wealth is from land, labour, and the wealth is sometimes have -- having no labour inside it.

the use value (su3 - (su3-iong7 ke3-tat8)) is not its value.

use -- use value is from its natural properties, but the "value" is from its labour time to produce it.

The duality of labouring

the different kind of labour methods determines the value - use - use value. and the labour generic costing determines the value.

only if the use value between 2 products are different, the exchange can happen.